Peacekeeping in Humanitarian Responses

Table of Contents

- 1. <u>Topic Guide</u>: Use this to learn basic background information about the topic.
- 2. <u>Video Resources:</u> Recommended videos for background research.
- 3. NGOs: Non-governmental organizations are great ways to find ideas for solutions.
- 4. <u>Key UN Documents:</u> Useful in understanding the problem and your country's international involvement.
- 5. <u>Country Research:</u> A helpful starting place for researching your country's position on the global issue.

(1) TOPIC GUIDE

• Click here for the link to the topic guide.

(2) VIDEO RESOURCES

- To view an explanation of peacekeeping, click here.
- To learn about UN peacekeeping in the Democratic Republic of Congo, click here.
- For a Ted Talk on the future of peacekeeping, click <u>here</u>.

(3) NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGOs)

- Nonviolent Peaceforce
- Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
- Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect
- International Crisis Group
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute

(4) KEY UN DOCUMENTS

- United Nations Chapter VII
- United Nations Peacekeeping Operations
- Declaration of Shared Commitments on UN Peacekeeping Operations

(5) COUNTRY RESEARCH

Algeria

- Daily Sabah, Why Algeria needs military involvement in peacekeeping operations abroad
- Xinhua, UN peacekeeping chief in Algeria for Mali peace talks
- ICCT, Algeria in Mali: A Departure from the Military Non-Intervention Paradigm?

Angola

- UN, Angola MONUA Background
- GPF, U.N. Moves to Wind Up Peacekeeping in Angola
- Conciliation Resources, <u>The role of the United Nations in the Angolan peace process</u>

Australia

- Australian War Memorial, Australians and Peacekeeping
- Xinhua, Australia reclassifies foreign aid to include military, peacekeeping missions
- Australian Government, Australia's peacekeeping missions since 1947

Bangladesh

- UN, <u>Bangladesh</u>
- Xinhua, Bangladesh again world's largest contributor to U.N. peacekeeping missions
- Xinhua, Bangladesh fully supports UN notion of "sustaining peace"

Belize

- OAS, OBSERVATION/PEACEKEEPING MISSION IN THE SARSTOON RIVER
- UN, Belize
- POTI, Individual E-Learning for Peacekeepers from Belize (IELP Belize)

Brazil

- UN, Brazil's enduring contribution to UN peacekeeping
- OCHA, A Brazilian Peacekeeping Model? Brazil and UN Peacekeeping
- ipea, <u>BRAZIL'S PARTICIPATION IN UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS: EVOLUTION,</u> <u>CHALLENGES, AND OPPORTUNITIES</u>

Canada

- Canada.ca, The International Police Peacekeeping and Peace Operations Program
- Canada War Museum, Canada and Peacekeeping Operations
- The Canadian Encyclopedia, Canada and Peacekeeping

Cape Verde

- allAfrica, Cape Verde, Nearing Designation as Human Rights Abuser, Criticised Heavily by the United Nations
- People's Daily, Portuguese-speaking countries to hold joint military exercises in Cape Verde
- Xinhua, AU hails West African economic bloc's achievements in different areas

China

- State Council PRC, New camp opens for China's peacekeeping unit in South Sudan
- Brookings, China's pragmatic approach to UN peacekeeping
- The Diplomat, <u>Peacekeeping With Chinese Characteristics</u>

Dominican Republic

- China Economic Net, Nicaragua sends peacekeepers to Guatemala, Dominican Republic
- Passblue, <u>Dominican Republic's Priority in the UN Security Council</u>
- UN, DOMREP Background

Egypt

- AfricaMetro, Egypt Renews Its Commitment to Africa
- CCCPA, <u>Peacekeeping</u>
- UN, Egypt's significant contribution to peace in the CAR recognized

Ethiopia

- UN, <u>SECURITY COUNCIL EXTENDS MANDATE OF PEACEKEEPING MISSION IN ETHIOPIA-ERITREA</u>
 UNTIL JANUARY 2007, UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTING RESOLUTION 1710 (2006)
- UN, Ethiopia: A leading contributor to UN peacekeeping efforts
- USSC on Foreign Relations, <u>CHAIRMAN MENENDEZ CALLS ON UN TO PROHIBIT ETHIOPIAN</u> TROOPS IN TIGRAY FROM SERVING AS PEACEKEEPERS

France

- IPI, <u>France's CAR Departure Creates Uphill Battle for UN</u>
- France Diplomacy, France and UN Peacekeeping Operations
- Permanent Mission of France, Women in Peacekeeping

Germany

- Federal Foreign Office, <u>UN peace missions and Germany's engagement</u>
- Federal Ministry of Defense, <u>Germany supports the reform of UN Peacekeeping</u>
- Reuters, German government agrees to expand military mission in Mali

Haiti

• Xinhua, Spotlight: UN peacekeeping mission in Haiti ends amid escalating political crisis

- UN, MINUSTAH FACT SHEET
- USIP, A Plan for Haiti's Growing Fragility: U.N. Action That's Equal to the Challenge

Hungary

- PMH, MIN. SZIJJÁRTÓ: WE DO NOT FORGET ABOUT THE SECURITY CHALLENGES AMIDST COVID
- PMH, INTERVENTION BY AMBASSADOR BOGYAY ON POST-CONFLICT PEACEBUILDING
- About Hungary, <u>Hungary to increase number of peacekeeping troops</u>

India

- Brookings, At the crossroads: India and the future of UN peacekeeping in Africa
- UN, <u>India</u>
- The Economic Times, <u>India to launch mobile tech platform for UN peacekeepers in August</u>

Indonesia

- ASPI, <u>Indonesian peacekeeping and civil—military relations: a double-edged sword</u>
- UN, Indonesia
- U.S. Embassy, Fact Sheet: U.S.-Indonesia Cooperation on Peacekeeping

Iran

- UNIC, <u>Iranian youth learn more about peacekeeping</u>, <u>peacebuilding and culture of peace</u>
- Government of the Islamic Republic of Iran, <u>Envoy reiterates importance of UN peacekeeping</u> operations in maintaining int'l peace and security
- PressTV, Envoy: Iran ready to up contribution to UN peacekeeping missions

Ireland

- Department of Foreign Affairs, Peacekeeping
- gov.ie, Ireland announces pledges at 2021 UN Peacekeeping Ministerial, Korea
- National Museum of Ireland, <u>United Nations</u>

Japan

- Asia & The Pacific Policy Society, <u>Politics and peacekeeping in Japan</u>
- MOFA, Japan's Contribution to UN Peacekeeping Operations
- China Daily, <u>Japanese soldiers to go to Egypt</u>

Kenya

- UN, <u>Kenya</u>
- Ministry of Defence, Kenya's Peace Keeping Missions
- Xinhua, Canada urges Kenya to continue with peacekeeping missions

Libya

- The Africa Report, <u>"There is no military solution to the conflict in Libya" UN Sec-Gen António</u>
 Guterres
- Xinhua, Egypt's peacekeeping efforts aim to restore role of Libyan institutions: president
- MEMO, Tunisia calls for UN peacekeeping force in Libya ceasefire

Mexico

- Gobierno De Mexico, <u>Eight Mexican military observers and staff officers join UN Peacekeeping</u>
 Operations
- Dialogo, Mexico Opens Joint Training Center for Peacekeeping Operations
- Reuters, In historic U-turn, Mexico to join U.N. peacekeeping missions

Morocco

- Amnesty International, <u>Morocco and Western Sahara: Human rights component critical to UN</u>
 <u>Mission</u>
- Aljazeera, <u>UN renews peacekeeping mission in Western Sahara, calls for talks</u>
- UN, Morocco

Nigeria

- The New Humanitarian, Nigerian senate approves sending 1,500 peacekeepers to Darfur
- UPenn, IRIN Special Report on Nigeria and Peacekeeping
- UN, Nigeria

Pakistan

- PMUN, Pakistan at the United Nations
- UN, Pakistan
- Dawn, <u>Pakistan maintains its contribution to UN peacekeeping</u>

Philippines

- GOV.PH, Monument honoring efforts of PH peacekeepers unveiled
- U.S. Embassy, U.S. and Philippine Armed Forces Inaugurate U.S.-Funded Peacekeeping Facility
- Forbes, Philippine Peacekeepers -- 'Heroes' Or 'Cowards' For Escaping Rebels?

Poland

- Radio Liberty, NATO: Poland Profits From Peacekeeping Experience
- Euractiv, Poland pushes for UN mission at Ukraine-Russia border
- gov.pl, <u>Poland United Nations</u>

Portugal

• The Guardian, Portuguese UN soldiers investigated in anti-smuggling operation

- UN, Portugal
- The Defense Post, <u>Central African conflict informs Portuguese procurement and UN peacekeeping</u>

Qatar

- The Jerusalem Post, Qatar first Arab nation to send peacekeepers
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Qatar Participates in UN Peacekeeping Ministerial
- Reuters, Qatar withdraws troops from Djibouti-Eritrea border mission

Romania

- UN, ROMANIA JOINS STANDBY ARRANGEMENTS FOR PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS
- Permanent Mission of Romania, Romania in Peacekeeping Operations
- USA.gov, Romania: Military Deployments Abroad

Russia

- International Crisis Group, A Risky Role for Russian Peacekeepers in Nagorno-Karabakh
- MEI@75, Russia's Peacekeeping in the South Caucasus
- Axios, <u>Putin orders Russian "peacekeeping operations" in eastern Ukraine</u>

Rwanda

- UN, Rwanda UNAMIR Background
- The Conversation, <u>Lessons from the UN peacekeeping mission in Rwanda, 25 years after the genocide it failed to stop</u>
- UN, <u>Rwanda</u>

Singapore

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, <u>International Peacekeeping</u>
- UN, <u>UN and Singapore agree to develop information management tool for peacekeeping</u> operations
- Singapore Police Force, OUR UNWAVERING COMMITMENT IN PEACEKEEPING

Somalia

- France 24, UN to cut 1,000 troops from Somalia peacekeeping force
- Britannica, <u>UNOSOM</u>
- VOA, Somalia Rejects AU Ideas for Scaling Back Peacekeepers

South Africa

- ISS, South Africa's vital role in the future of peacekeeping
- South Africa Government, <u>Brand South Africa welcomes United Nations peacekeeping operations</u>
- UN, South-african peacekeepers are awarded un medals

South Korea

- UNMISS, Repairs made by South Korean peacekeepers to a 183-kilometer road in Greater Jonglei brings new hope
- AA, S.Korea plans to send peacekeeping troops to S. Sudan
- MOFA, <u>Overview</u>

Tanzania

- AllAfrica, <u>Tanzania Deploys 2,303 Peacekeepers Globally</u>
- CGTN, Honoring UN Peacekeepers: Tanzania identifies new threats to peace, security missions
- UN, Tanzania

Uganda

- National Observer, Canada sending plane to Uganda to help with peacekeeping in Africa
- AA, Somalia hails Uganda's peacekeeping role as it marks flag day
- Xinhua, <u>Uganda resumes rotation of peacekeeping troops to Somalia</u>

Ukraine

- USUF, Ukrainian peacekeepers in the Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Permanent Mission of Ukraine, <u>Ukraine's participation in the UN peacekeeping activities</u>
- International Crisis Group, Peacekeeping in Ukraine's Donbas: Opportunities and Risks

United Arab Emirates

- Khaleej Times, <u>UAE can take pride in its peacekeeping efforts</u>
- UAE, <u>UAE Armed Forces have a distinctive peacekeeping record</u>
- Embassy of Finland, Finland and UAE: Women in peacekeeping benefit to all

United Kingdom

- UN, First Person: British UN peacekeeper stays on 'A-game' to keep Malians safe
- UK Parliament, Britain's role in UN peacekeeping operations
- Ministry of Defense, The road to lasting peace: UN Peacekeeping

United States

- Stimson, Restoring American Engagement: Priorities for the Biden Administration to Improve United Nations Peace Operations
- U.S Mission, FACT SHEET: U.S. Commitments at the 2021 Seoul Peacekeeping Ministerial
- U.S. Department of State, <u>Partnerships Make Peacekeeping Possible: The United States Works</u> <u>Worldwide to Build Global Peacekeeping Capacity</u>

Venezuela

- UN, <u>Venezuela offers Haiti aid, including energy, senior UN peacekeeping official says</u>
- GCR2P, <u>Venezuela</u>
- UN, UN rights team heading to Venezuela may pave way for official mission led by Bachelet